Directions: Read the following descriptions and see if you can identify who or what is being described. Write the word you think is being described on the space provided.

**Unit Name: NYS Native Americans (Algonquins, Iroquois)**

1. I was used to build many wigwams and longhouses. In fact, the NYS Native Americans are called the ***Eastern Woodlands Tribes*** because there was so much of me around. What am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Iroquois society placed a great deal of responsibility on the oldest women of the respective 6 nations. What is the name of that type of society? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. The oldest women of the 6 nations had the task of picking the chiefs of each tribe. What is the Iroquois word for chief? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. The “chiefs” all met at the (2 words) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which made laws for the entire Confederacy.

5. The Iroquois Confederacy is credited with giving America’s founding fathers the idea of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit Name: The Colonies and the American Revolution**

6. I am an economic system created by the countries of Europe, where the mother country needs colonies for their natural resources in order to manufacture goods. What am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. I am a law that was enacted (passed) by Parliament. This law ordered colonists to house English troops. What am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. I was killed by British troops for leading a protest in Boston against taxes. My mates and me threw snowballs, sticks, and bottles at English soldiers. In response -they shot me! My death resulted in me becoming a *martyr* for the colonial cause. Who am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Bonus: name the event where I was killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. I was a slogan that meant “don’t make me pay money if you don’t give me any say in government”. What slogan am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. I was the founder of the Sons of Liberty. Together we protested many laws and taxes that the English parliament passed against the colonies. Who am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. This event resulted in 342 chests of English tea being dumped into Boston Harbor. What event am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. I am the document that listed the colonist’s grievances against King George III of England. I announced something really important. What document am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

# Unit Name: U.S. Government, Expansion, and Transportation

13. I was the first document that laid out a foundation of government for the new United States. According to me, the states had all the power and the federal government was weak. What am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. I replaced the document in question #13. I called for 3 branches of government, based on 7 principles of government (federalism, separation of powers, checks and balances, elastic clause, amendments, representative government, and the concept of limited government. What am I called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. The Legislative branch commonly called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ makes the laws. The Executive branch commonly called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enforces the laws, and the Judicial branch commonly known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interprets the laws.

16. The 3 branches in question 15 are supposed to be co-equal in power. To keep one branch from abusing its power, the Constitution has a system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make sure one branch doesn’t abuse its power.

17. I am taken every 10 years. I count America’s population. My totals are used to reapportion (count out) which states get the most seats in the House of Representatives and the Electoral College. What am I called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. I was originally named after King Louis of France. I am the area that was purchased by Thomas Jefferson in 1803 from Napoleon so he could pay for his wars. As a result of this purchase I doubled the size of the United States. What is my name? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. I connected western New York to eastern New York and the Atlantic Ocean. I speed up shipping and transportation especially for manufacturing. I also drove down the cost to produce goods. I have locks that raise and lower boats to different water levels so they can travel. What am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. I was completed in 1869. I connected the East coast of the United States to the West coast. Like my friend in question #17, I too sped up shipping, and transportation, while lowering costs for manufacturers. What am I called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. I was a political philosophy (way of thinking) that stated that it was by “divine right” or our God given right to expand the borders of the United States from “sea to shining sea”. What is my name? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

22. I was part of Mexico in the early 1800’s. Later, I was annexed by the United States because there were so many slaveholders living on me. This annexation led to the Mexican-American War. My nickname is the “Lone-star State”. What is my name? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit Name: U.S. Foreign Policies**

23**.** I was the first president of the new United States of America. Although my face is “spent” all over the world, I believed that America should remain “*neutral”* so we wouldn’t get involved in the world’s problems.

Who am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

24. I was the 5th president of the United States. I issued my ***doctrine*** in 1823. In it, I told the powers of Europe to stay out of the Western Hemisphere or else risk going to war against the United States. Despite being so confrontational, my presidency was nicknamed the “***Era of Good Feelings***”. Who am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25. I am a conflict. During this conflict the U.S. unsuccessfully tried to capture Canada from England. Also, Francis Scott Key wrote the Star-Spangled Banner. The conflict was more or less a tie with the last battle (the Battle of New Orleans) being fought after the war actually ended. What conflict am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

26. The Cherokee Indians were forced to walk along me. Many of them died along the journey from things like, dysentery, and exhaustion. My 1,200-mile route was from Georgia to Oklahoma. What am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

27. I am a tax on imported goods. I was created for 2 reasons; 1) to raise money for the government and 2) to encourage the growth of American business. I am called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

28. This term was a major cause of the conflict described in question #25. It means American sailors were being kidnapped and forced to work on British ships. What is the term? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

29. This term refers to the “geometric” relationship between 3 continents (Europe, Africa, and North America) that resulted in millions of Africans being kidnapped and brought to America in bondage (slavery). What is this term called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit Name: Acts, Laws, and Supreme Court Cases**

30. I thought I was free when I crossed the Missouri Compromise Line (1820). However, I was returned to slavery because the Supreme Court ruled I was not a citizen, I was property, and as property I had no right to sue in court. What a ridiculous thing to say to a human being. What was the name of my Supreme Court Case? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

31. This Supreme Court case created the precedent (standard) of judicial review. This means the Supreme Court has the power to check the other branches of government. This case is known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

32. Benjamin Franklin proposed this type of government organization to get the 13 colonies to work together. Name this plan? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

33. This act required Native Americans to forcibly be relocated to reservations. It also directly led to the trail of tears. Name this Act. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

34. The 1st ten amendments to the Constitution are a special set of amendments because they deal with the rights of citizens. What are these amendments called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

35. My case in 1896 established the principle of “separate but equal”. The whole point of my Louisiana train ride was to prove that separate was in fact not equal. However, eventually (long after my death) the Supreme Court finally ruled that segregation was not legal. Who am I, and what was the name of my famous court case? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

36. People say that I was bad law. They say that because once I was passed African Americans could be returned to slavery even if they had already been freed. Judges who returned African Americans to slavery got paid $5 extra dollars for sending them back into bondage I guess I was pretty bad after all. What law am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Unit name: Sectionalism, and the Civil War

37. I was the key component (part) of the South’s agrarian economy. Without the “institution” of me the Southern economy would go way down. Maybe that’s why Southerners fought so hard to keep me. I am \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

38. Northerners developed a different type of economy based on the manufacturing of goods. It did not depend on the weather. Rather, it depends on raw materials. What type of economy is it? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

39. When different regions of the country only look out for their own interests, even if it is at the expense of other regions it is called (Hint – it was one of the causes of the civil war) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

40. This “compromise” tried to settle the issue in question #30 by drawing a line through the middle of the country at 36, 30’ feet North latitude. Above this line slavery was prohibited (not allowed), below it slavery was allowed. Maine was admitted as a free state under this compromise, but Missouri was admitted as a slave state to maintain a balance between slave and free states. What is my name? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

41. I was elected president in 1860. Once elected southern states began seceding (breaking away) from the Union. I certainly couldn’t allow that seeing as my main goal as president was to preserve the Union. Who knows what great things I could have accomplished if it wasn’t for John Wilkes Booth. I am \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

42. Soldiers live in me. I am located in South Carolina (the 1st state to secede from the Union) As a matter of fact, in 1861 Confederate soldiers shot at Northern soldiers while they were staying in me. I am considered to be the “immediate” cause of the Civil War. I am \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

43. There were many bloody battles during the Civil War. I however am famous because I am considered the turning point of the war. After me the North only lost 1 more battle. A great president (question #40) gave a famous speech when he visited my battleground. What battle am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Unit Name: Abolition, Emancipation and Reconstruction

44. I was a series of passageways, and tunnels that led African Americans out of the South to the North as far as Canada. If you made it all the way you were free. Harriet Tubman made the trip many times guiding blacks to their freedom. I am called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

45. Southerners thought I was crazy. Northerners called me a martyr for the abolitionist cause. I was at “Bleeding Kansas” (what a crazy vote that was). Unfortunately for me, I was captured while attempting to steal guns and ammunition from a federal arsenal and was hung. Who am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

46. In 1863, President Abraham Lincoln issued a proclamation that “only freed slaves in the South”. What was that proclamation called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

47. Hi my name is Harriet Beecher Stowe. I wrote a book that described the poor conditions of slavery in the South. Some say my book powered the abolitionist movement, because many Northerners became outraged once they read my book. What is its title? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

48. We are 3 amendments. We gave African Americans freedom, citizenship and the right to vote (at least men anyway). In the correct order what amendments are we? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

49. Southerners hated Reconstruction. As a result they created a “separate” society. Homer Plessy didn’t like being separate. However southerners continued to pass laws like Jim Crow and the black codes to keep whites and blacks apart. What is the term that means separation of the races? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

50. This was an economic system that was instituted in the South. Some called it slavery under another name because the farmer had to pay the plantation owner 2/3rds of his crops to cover the cost of renting land and using farm tools. What was this system called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_